

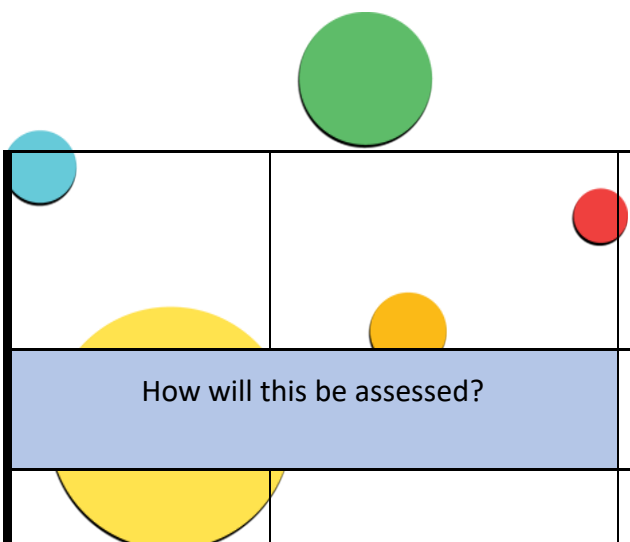


**Straits International School Rawang**  
**Curriculum Overview**  
**Year 11 Autumn Term 1 2025/2026**

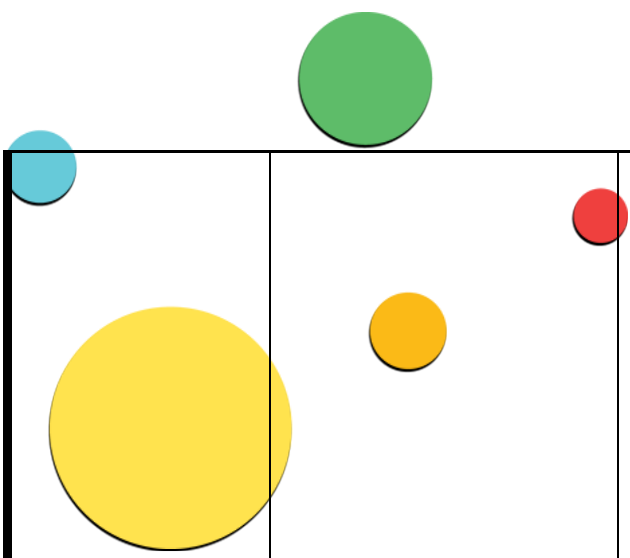
Autumn Term 1	What are we learning?	What KUS will we gain?	What will excellence look like?
English Language and Literature	Studied Poetry (Literature) & Directed writing and composition (Language)	Students will gain knowledge of the structure, language, form and content of various poems, applying contextual knowledge to understanding meaning. Students will also build skills in analytical essay writing, evaluative directed writing, descriptive writing and narrative writing, as well as building their reading skills through exposure to various texts.	<p>Excellence is shown through confident engagement with both Literature and Language study. In poetry, it means being able to recognise and interpret structure, form, language, and content, while connecting these features to the poem's wider context and meaning. Excellence involves moving beyond surface-level understanding to explore layers of interpretation, considering both explicit and implicit messages within a poem.</p> <p>Excellence is also demonstrated in writing. In analytical essays, students develop arguments that are clear, focused, and supported with precise evidence. In directed writing, excellence shows in demonstrating an evaluative understanding of the texts read, as well as adopting the right style, register, and tone for purpose and audience, while descriptive and narrative writing displays creativity, accuracy, and control of language. Through wide reading, students show excellence by identifying how writers influence their readers and by applying these insights to their own work.</p>

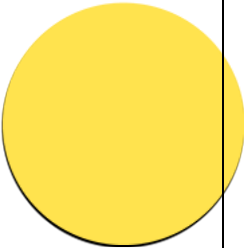

How will this be assessed?		Formative and summative assessments including analytical essays, narrative writing, evaluative directed writing and descriptive writing. (Language only students will not complete the analytical essays – instead they will write summaries and analyses as well as reading comprehension tasks.)	
English as a Second Language	<p>Healthy lifestyles</p> <p>building language skills while exploring how healthy lifestyles—through diet, exercise, and balance—contribute to wellbeing and personal growth.</p>	Make connections between the ideas in reading texts about healthy, natural foods; identify information and understand what is implied in listening texts about healthy living; understand and use quantifying phrases; give a short talk as part of a speaking task; understand a writer's purpose, intentions and feelings in a text about having a positive attitude	Excellence is demonstrated by students who give a speech about good ways to promote a healthy lifestyle; prepare a script about sport and exercise, and food and nutrition; read an article entitled when you look at the glass, is it half empty or half full? Create a mind map to illustrate ideas; give a short speech about staying healthy by eating healthily, spending time outdoors, exercising and having short sleeps; summarising an article entitled A teenage vegan.
How will this be assessed?		Reading comprehension on health-related articles, vocabulary quizzes on diet and fitness, note-taking from listening texts, short opinion paragraphs on lifestyle choices, group debates on healthy habits, role-plays such as doctor–patient dialogues, and peer feedback on presentations about wellbeing.	
Mathematics	<p>Functions and function notation</p> <p>Setting up equations to solve problem</p> <p>Using and rearranging formulae</p> <p>Simultaneous linear equation</p> <p>Linear inequalities</p> <p>Regions in a plane</p>	Students will gain knowledge of functions and function notation, understanding how to represent and interpret relationships between variables. They will develop skills in setting up and solving equations, rearranging formulae to make different variables the subject, and applying these to real-life contexts. Students will also understand and solve simultaneous linear equations and linear inequalities, representing solutions algebraically and	Assessment will be through written tasks, quizzes, and examinations where students solve equations, rearrange formulae, and apply function notation accurately. Graphical assessments will check their ability to represent inequalities and regions in a plane and interpret solutions in context.

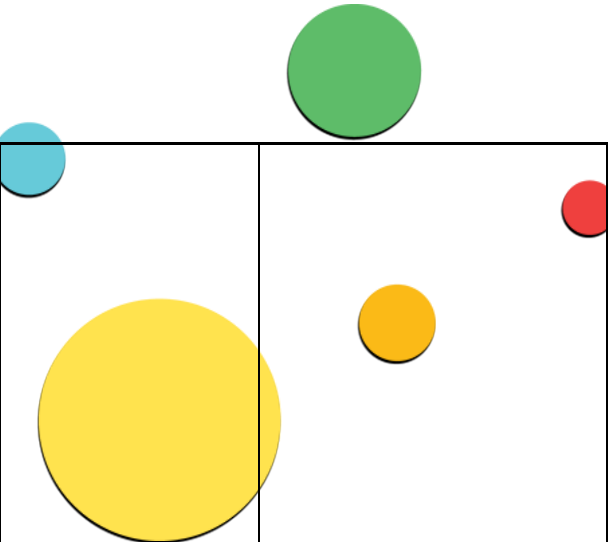


		graphically. Finally, they will acquire the ability to interpret and shade regions in a plane, applying inequalities and equations to represent constraints in problem-solving situations.	
How will this be assessed?		Assessment will be through written tasks, quizzes, and examinations where students solve equations, rearrange formulae, and apply function notation accurately. Graphical assessments will check their ability to represent inequalities and regions in a plane and interpret solutions in context.	
Additional Mathematics	<p>Graphs of trigonometric function</p> <p>Trigonometric equations</p> <p>Trigonometric identities</p>	Students will gain knowledge of the graphs of trigonometric functions, understanding their shapes, transformations, and periodicity. They will develop skills in solving trigonometric equations within specified domains and applying different methods to find multiple solutions. Students will also understand and use key trigonometric identities to simplify expressions and prove relationships. Altogether, they will build strong problem-solving skills by connecting graphical, algebraic, and identity-based approaches in trigonometry.	Excellence will be demonstrated when students accurately sketch and interpret trigonometric graphs, clearly identifying key features such as amplitude, period, and phase shift. They will solve trigonometric equations confidently, recognizing and justifying all possible solutions within given domains. Excellence will also be shown through fluent use of trigonometric identities to simplify, manipulate, and prove complex expressions. Students will apply these skills flexibly to unfamiliar problems, showing clear reasoning and precision throughout.
How will this be assessed?		Assessment will be through problem-solving tasks, quizzes, and examinations where students sketch and interpret trigonometric graphs, solve equations within given domains, and apply identities to simplify or prove expressions. Accuracy, reasoning, and correct use of trigonometric notation will also be evaluated.	
Combined Science	<p>C7 Acid, bases &amp; salts</p> <p>C8 The Periodic Table</p>	In this unit, students will learn the characteristic reactions of acids with metals, bases, and carbonates, and how acids and alkalis affect indicators like litmus	Excellence in this unit is shown when students clearly explain chemical reactions involving acids, bases, and carbonates with correct word or symbol equations. They accurately describe the effects of indicators and





		<p>and methyl orange. They will understand that bases are metal oxides or hydroxides, and alkalis are soluble bases, and describe neutrality, acidity, and alkalinity using universal indicator and pH scale. They will classify oxides as acidic or basic based on their chemical nature and learn to prepare, separate, and purify soluble and insoluble salts through methods like titration and precipitation. In studying the Periodic Table, students will understand its structure based on atomic number, identify the transition from metals to non-metals, and recognise trends in Groups I and VII, such as changes in reactivity, melting point, and appearance. They will describe the Group VIII noble gases as unreactive due to their full outer electron shells and explain the properties of transition metals, including their high melting points, coloured compounds, and catalytic roles.</p>	<p>pH levels, and confidently classify oxides and salts based on chemical behaviour. In salt preparation, they show precision in explaining steps for titration, precipitation, and purification. In the Periodic Table section, excellent students describe and predict trends in reactivity, appearance, and physical properties within Groups I and VII using data. They explain the inertness of noble gases based on electronic configuration and identify key features of transition metals, such as forming coloured compounds and acting as catalysts. Excellence is demonstrated through accurate use of terminology, clear explanations, and the ability to apply knowledge to unfamiliar elements or reactions.</p>
How will this be assessed?		<p>Quiz, presentations and formative assessments will be through written and practical tasks, focusing on reactions, pH, salt preparation, and trends in the Periodic Table. Students must use correct terminology and apply knowledge accurately.</p>	
Physics	P4 Electricity & Magnetism	<p>In this unit, students will learn the basic principles of <b>magnetism</b>, including the forces between magnetic poles, <b>magnetic materials</b>, and the concept of <b>induced magnetism</b>. They will understand how to represent <b>magnetic fields</b> using field lines, use <b>compasses or iron filings</b> to map</p>	<p>Excellence in this unit is shown when students confidently <b>explain magnetic and electric phenomena</b> using accurate scientific vocabulary and apply key equations correctly in a range of contexts. They can <b>interpret and draw magnetic and electric field patterns</b>, describe the <b>differences between types of current</b>, and explain the behaviour of <b>charges, fields,</b></p>

		<p>magnetic fields, and compare <b>temporary and permanent magnets</b>. Students will explore <b>electrostatics</b>, including <b>charging by friction</b>, identifying <b>conductors and insulators</b>, and describing <b>electric fields</b>. They will understand the flow of <b>electric current</b>, distinguish between <b>d.c. and a.c.</b>, and use instruments like <b>ammeters and voltmeters</b>. They will apply and calculate using key formulas such as <math>I=Q/t</math>, <math>V=W/Q</math>, <math>R=V/I</math>, <math>P=IV</math>, and <math>E=IVt</math>, and explore how <b>resistance</b> changes with wire length and thickness. Finally, students will learn how electrical energy is transferred and used in circuits and how to calculate <b>power, energy</b>, and the <b>cost of electricity</b> using <b>kilowatt-hours</b>.</p>	<p><b>and circuits</b> with clarity. In practical tasks, they take accurate measurements using <b>ammeters, voltmeters</b>, and other tools, and <b>analyse results</b> to calculate quantities like <b>resistance, power, and energy</b>. Excellent students can also apply their understanding to <b>real-life applications</b> such as <b>electromagnets, electrical appliances</b>, and <b>cost calculations</b>, demonstrating both conceptual depth and problem-solving skills.</p>
<p>How will this be assessed?</p>		<p>Quiz, presentations &amp; formative assessments will be through written tasks, calculations, and practical work. Students will use formulas, draw and interpret field diagrams, and carry out or explain experiments. They will also apply concepts to real-life situations, with focus on accuracy, correct units, and clear explanations.</p>	
<p>Biology</p>	<p><u>Respiration</u> <u>Excretion in humans</u></p>	<p>Studying respiration will deepen our knowledge of the processes by which cells produce energy, enhance skills in measuring and analysing respiratory rates, and improve understanding of how these processes impact overall health. Learning about excretion in humans will provide insights into the mechanisms by which the body removes waste, develop skills in</p>	<p>For respiration, excellence involves a deep grasp of cellular energy production and the ability to analyse and interpret respiratory data accurately. In excretion, it means understanding waste removal mechanisms and demonstrating skill in evaluating the efficiency and function of the excretory system. For coordination and response, excellence includes a thorough understanding of how the nervous and endocrine</p>



		<p>interpreting excretory system function, and enhance understanding of its role in maintaining homeostasis. Exploring coordination and response will build knowledge of how the nervous and endocrine systems regulate body functions, refine skills in evaluating reflexes and responses, and improve understanding of the complex interactions between different body systems.</p>	<p>systems interact and the ability to analyse reflexes and responses with precision.</p>
<p>How will this be assessed?</p>		<p>Evaluating both theoretical knowledge and practical skills. Exams will include questions on the processes and functions of respiration, excretion, coordination and response, testing students' understanding and ability to apply concepts. Practical skills will be assessed through laboratory work and experiments, focusing on measurements, data analysis, and interpretation related to these systems. Projects and assignments may require in-depth research and application of knowledge to real-world scenarios, such as drug effects or reproductive health issues. Oral presentations and group discussions will gauge the ability to communicate complex information clearly and effectively. Regular homework and practical exercises will further assess comprehension and application of these biological concepts.</p>	
<p>Chemistry</p>	<p><u>Acids, bases and salts</u></p> <p><u>The Periodic Table</u></p>	<p>Studying acids, bases, and salts will enhance our knowledge of their properties, reactions, and applications in various contexts, while developing skills in lab techniques and pH measurement. The Periodic Table will deepen our understanding of element organisation, trends, and reactivity, and refine our skills in predicting element properties and behaviours.</p>	<p>Excellence in these areas will be demonstrated by a thorough understanding and adept application of chemical principles. For acids, bases, and salts, it means accurately predicting and explaining their reactions and real-world applications, and effectively using laboratory techniques to measure pH and analyse solutions. In studying the Periodic Table, excellence involves a deep comprehension of elemental trends, reactivity, and the ability to make informed predictions about element properties.</p>



How will this be assessed?

Exams with questions that test theoretical understanding and problem-solving abilities related to acids, bases, salts, and the Periodic Table. Practical skills will be assessed through laboratory reports and experiments, focusing on the accurate application of techniques and interpretation of results. Projects and assignments may require students to apply their knowledge to real-world scenarios, analyse data, and propose solutions. Oral presentations and group discussions will evaluate the clarity and depth of students' understanding and their ability to communicate complex concepts effectively. Regular homework and practical exercises will further gauge their grasp of the material and their ability to apply it accurately.



ICT

Website Authoring &  
System Life cycle

**Knowledge:** Understanding HTML elements and attributes, The phases of the system life cycle and their purpose in the development process.

**Understanding:** How HTML and Web Expression work together to create and style web pages, and how each stage of the life cycle contributes to the successful creation of a system.

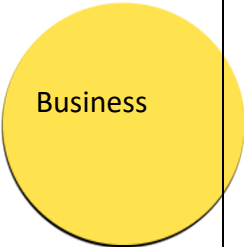

**Skills:** Writing HTML code to structure web pages, using Web Expression and able to identify the stages of system life cycle

Excellence will be demonstrated by the ability to build a well-structured and visually appealing website using HTML and Web Expression.





Excellence will be demonstrated by the ability to identify the correct stages and its attributes.

How will this be assessed?

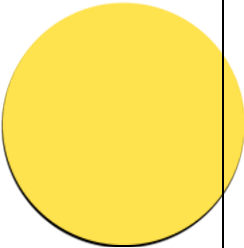

Students will be assessed on their ability to write and structure HTML code, use Web Expression for styling, and explain the stages of the system life cycle. Key skills tested include technical accuracy, visual design, and understanding of system development processes.




 <p>Business</p>	 <p>Business finance</p>	<p>Students will gain knowledge of key financial concepts such as revenue, costs, profit, cash flow, and break-even analysis. They will understand the importance of financial planning, budgeting, and sources of finance for different business needs. Students will develop skills in calculating and interpreting financial data, making informed decisions, and assessing financial performance. This learning builds analytical thinking, numeracy, and a strong foundation for managing or evaluating financial aspects of a business.</p>	<p>Excellence in Business Finance will be shown through accurate financial calculations, clear interpretation of data, and confident application of financial concepts to real business scenarios. Excellent students will demonstrate strong analytical skills, justify financial decisions with well-reasoned arguments, and present information logically using correct terminology. Their work will show deep understanding of finance's role in business success and an ability to evaluate financial performance critically and independently.</p>
<p>How will this be assessed?</p>		<p>Assessment will include written tasks, financial problem-solving exercises, and case study analysis. Students will be evaluated on their accuracy in calculations, understanding of financial concepts, and ability to apply knowledge to business scenarios. Regular practice of past year exam papers will develop exam techniques, improve time management, and reinforce key content. These practices will help identify strengths and areas for improvement, preparing students for success in formal assessments and real-world financial decision-making.</p>	
<p>Economics</p>	<p>Government and the economy</p>	<p>Students will gain knowledge of how governments influence economic activity through policies such as taxation, spending, and regulation. They will understand the objectives of government, including managing inflation, unemployment, and economic growth. Students will develop skills in analysing government decisions, evaluating policy impacts, and interpreting economic data. This builds critical thinking, informed judgment, and a clear understanding of the government's role in</p>	<p>Excellence in Government and the Economy will be shown through well-reasoned, analytical responses that demonstrate deep understanding of government objectives and economic policies. Excellent students will confidently evaluate the impact of fiscal and monetary policies on the economy, use relevant examples, and interpret data accurately. Their work will show clear structure, strong economic reasoning, and the ability to consider multiple viewpoints. They will apply theory to real-world scenarios with insight and clarity.</p>



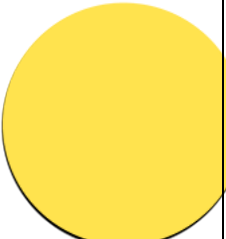



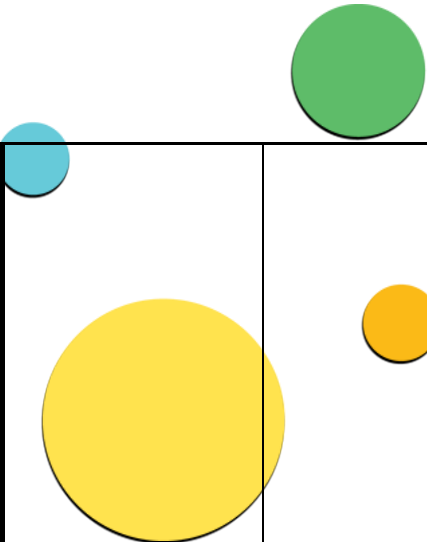
		shaping national and global economic performance.	
How will this be assessed?		Assessment will include written assignments, data response questions, and structured exam-style essays evaluating students' understanding of government policies and their economic impact. Students will be assessed on their ability to apply economic theory, interpret data, and construct logical, evidence-based arguments. Regular practice of past year exam papers will help develop exam skills, reinforce key concepts, and improve response techniques under timed conditions. Feedback from these practices will guide progress and exam readiness.	
History	The Great War, 1914-18	Students will gain detailed knowledge of the First World War, including its causes, key battles and strategies, technological developments, the role of soldiers from across the empire, and the war's impact on medicine and society. They will examine how the war affected life on the Western Front and how it is remembered. Students will develop IGCSE-level skills in analysing sources for provenance and reliability, evaluating interpretations, and constructing extended, balanced arguments. By the end of the unit, they will be able to explain why the war broke out, assess how and why it developed as it did, and analyse its significance for both those who lived through it and later generations.	Excellence will be demonstrated through well-structured, analytical answers that use precise evidence and clear historical vocabulary. For example, strong written work might explain how trench conditions shaped soldiers' experiences, supported by specific examples of weapons or medical responses. Excellent students will not only describe events but also evaluate their causes and consequences, linking different factors together to reach substantiated judgments. In source work, they will show the ability to evaluate reliability by considering provenance, purpose, and context, and in interpretations questions, they will explain why historians may disagree.
How will this be assessed?		Students will be assessed using IGCSE-style exam questions to prepare them for final assessments. These will include short factual recall questions, source analysis tasks that test inference and reliability, and extended written responses requiring explanation, evaluation, and judgment (e.g. "Why did the Great War break out in 1914?" or "How did the war change medicine and treatment on the Western Front?"). Quizzes and retrieval activities will check knowledge of key terms, while	

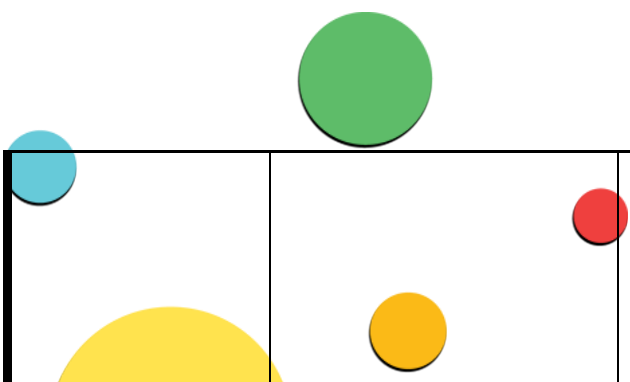
		discussions and presentations will assess students' ability to express and defend historical arguments verbally	
 Travel and Tourism	 Destination Marketing	<p>Students will gain knowledge of marketing and promotion in the travel and tourism sector. They will develop an understanding of the factors affecting marketing, will gain knowledge of market research strategies and will build skills in using market analysis tools. They will also build an understanding of the different market segments and will continue to build skill in answering exam-style questions, including using their application, analytical and evaluative skills to demonstrate their learning.</p>	<p>In Year 11 Travel &amp; Tourism, excellence is demonstrated through a secure understanding of destination marketing and promotion in the sector. It means being able to explain the key factors that influence marketing decisions and applying knowledge of market research methods with confidence. Excellence also involves using market analysis tools effectively to interpret information and make judgements about strategies that meet the needs of different market segments.</p> <p>Excellence is seen when students go beyond description to analyse and evaluate marketing approaches, showing awareness of both opportunities and challenges within the industry. In exam-style responses, it means applying knowledge accurately to scenarios, constructing answers that are clear, well-structured, and supported with relevant evidence and examples. Excellence also reflects a student's ability to link theory to real-world tourism contexts, showing depth of understanding and independence of thought.</p>
How will this be assessed?		Exam-style questions on current and previous topics – both short-answer questions and 6- & 9-markers.	

 <p>Global Perspectives</p>	 <p>Component 2 – Individual report</p>	 <p>Students will gain knowledge of global issues by selecting and researching a topic of personal interest within themes such as environment, conflict, health, or education. They will learn how to identify and refine a focused research question, gather information from a range of sources, and evaluate the reliability and perspective of those sources. Students will develop skills in analysis, synthesis, and reflection, learning how to construct a clear, evidence-based argument and how to consider different viewpoints. By the end of the unit, they will be able to produce a structured, well-supported report that demonstrates independent research and personal engagement with a global issue.</p>	<p>Excellence will be demonstrated in reports that go beyond description to provide clear, critical analysis of sources and perspectives. For example, strong work might evaluate how reliable different organisations are when reporting on climate change or compare how cultural values shape responses to global health challenges. Excellent reports will show a logical structure, accurate referencing, and clear use of evidence to support arguments. High-quality work will also reflect on the student's own perspective, explaining how their research shaped or challenged their views, and will reach a reasoned, balanced conclusion.</p>
<p>How will this be assessed?</p>		<p>Students will be assessed through the production of their <b>Individual Report (1,500–2,000 words)</b>. Assessment focuses on four key areas: identifying and framing a clear research question; gathering and evaluating sources; analysing perspectives and arguments; and presenting a structured, well-reasoned report. Progress will be supported through checkpoints such as draft submissions, peer review workshops, and one-to-one feedback sessions. These assessments are designed to measure both the final written outcome and the student's ability to think critically, research independently, and communicate ideas clearly.</p>	
<p>Art and Design</p>	<p>IGCSE Personal Project Development</p> <p>Students refine coursework and develop an independent project through</p>	<p>Student will understand how to plan a coherent project that meets IGCSE objectives, how to connect contextual research to personal intentions, and how to evaluate outcomes critically.</p>	<p>Ambitious, independent project development; deep engagement with artists and contexts; broad, purposeful experimentation; a polished mock outcome with strong personal voice and critical evaluation.</p>

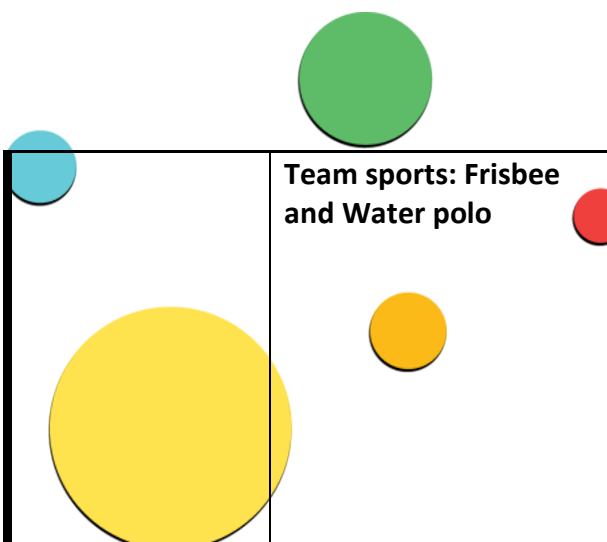





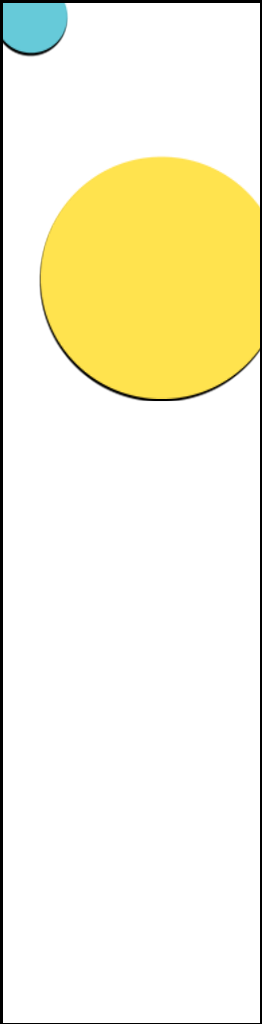
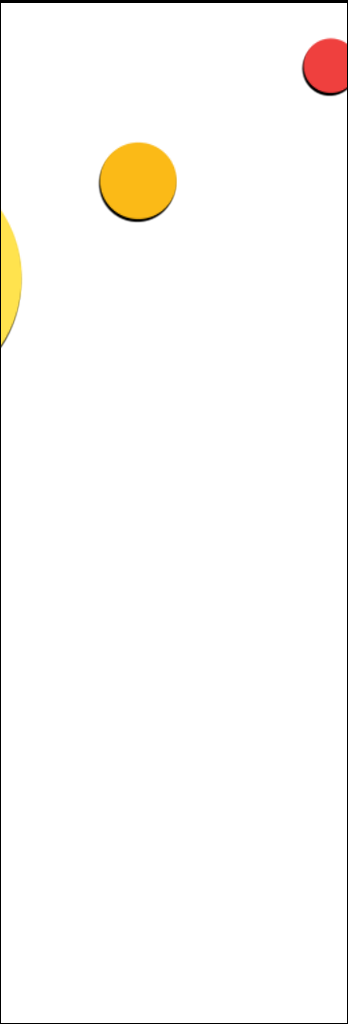
	research, observation, experimentation and evaluation, drawing on guided artist choices such as Barbara Kruger, Cindy Sherman, Anselm Kiefer, Zanele Muholi, Yayoi Kusama and Kara Walker.		
How will this be assessed?		Regular coursework checks; four formal pieces—August coursework audit & targets, September sustained observational study, October artist research & analysis, November mock final outcome with evaluation—marked against recording, experimenting, developing, presenting.	
Music	<b>Composition coursework</b>  Developing structure Musical styles Motifs	Students are gaining knowledge of compositional techniques, stylistic features from a variety of genres, and the specific requirements of the coursework. They are developing an understanding of how musical elements such as melody, harmony, rhythm, texture, dynamics, timbre, and structure interact to create a coherent and engaging piece. They are strengthening their skills in developing motifs and themes, arranging for chosen instruments, refining ideas through drafting, and presenting their work in the form of a score or recording.	Excellence is shown through a well-structured, stylistically consistent, and imaginative composition that demonstrates a clear development of ideas. It is characterised by confident use of musical elements to create unity, contrast, and expression, and is presented in a polished score or recording that communicates musical intention effectively. Excellence is also demonstrated through independence, reflection, and the ability to refine work through drafts and commentary.
How will this be assessed?		Assessment is carried out through ongoing teacher feedback on drafts, peer review sessions, and submission of work at key checkpoints during the term. The final composition is assessed in line with the IGCSE Composition Coursework criteria, focusing on creativity, structure, use of musical elements, and technical control.	

 <p>Mandarin</p>	<p><b>Mandarin as First Language</b> 生活及生命</p> <p><b>Mandarin as Second Language:</b> Past year papers</p> <p><b>Mandarin as Foreign Language:</b> Past year papers</p>	<p><b>Mandarin as First Language</b> 第一语言：学生通过阅读与生活及生命有关的文章，对不同的故事展开讨论，并从中提升对现代汉语及古代汉语的阅读理解能力。另外，学生在进相关课题进行探讨，发表自己的看法，利用所学到的写作手法书写不同主题的文章。</p> <p><b>Mandarin as Second Language:</b> Students will consolidate key exam skills across listening, speaking, reading, and writing. They will practice structured speaking responses, improve listening accuracy with past audio materials, enhance reading comprehension, and refine writing tasks such as email, note, and essay writing. Focus will be placed on exam techniques, time management, vocabulary expansion, and grammatical accuracy. Through speaking drills and timed paper practice, students will build fluency and confidence for the IGCSE exam.</p> <p><b>Mandarin as Foreign Language:</b> Students will strengthen their listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills through intensive practice with IGCSE past papers. They will review vocabulary across all core topics, master key grammar structures, and refine exam strategies such as time</p>	<p><b>Mandarin as First Language</b> 第一语言：学生将阅读与生活及生命有关的文章如：《快手刘》、《细细的潮音》、《欧小姐》等，及文言文《核舟记》、《满井游记》等，通过课堂讨论及回答问题从而探讨文中的相关的知识点以及提高学生的写作技巧。</p> <p><b>Mandarin as Second Language:</b> Excellence will be shown through confident, fluent speaking with accurate tones, structured responses, and relevant details. In writing, students will produce well-organized texts with varied vocabulary and complex sentence structures. Listening tasks will be completed accurately, demonstrating full understanding of spoken content. Reading comprehension will reflect the ability to interpret information, infer meaning, and respond with precision. High achievers will handle unfamiliar vocabulary well and demonstrate strong exam techniques across all components.</p> <p><b>Mandarin as Foreign Language:</b> Excellence will be demonstrated through confident and fluent spoken responses, well-structured and grammatically accurate writing, and strong comprehension in both listening and reading. Students will respond effectively to all question types, using a wide range of vocabulary and complex sentence structures. They will show awareness of tone, register, and cultural appropriateness. High-performing</p>
--	---	--	--

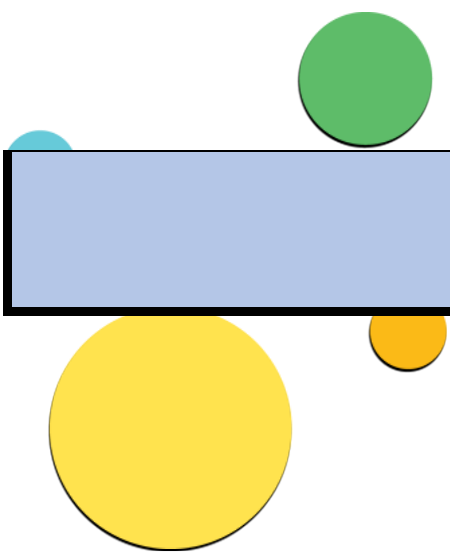


		management and understanding question formats. Regular mock tasks will develop familiarity with real exam conditions. Students will also improve their ability to self-assess and edit their responses for clarity, accuracy, and relevance.	students will manage time well under pressure and consistently deliver accurate, detailed, and relevant answers across all skill areas.
How will this be assessed?		Assessment for this unit will be both formative and summative, targeting all four language skills—listening, speaking, reading, writing and literature —alongside cultural understanding.	
Bahasa	Perancangan Kerjaya Masa Depan	Students will gain knowledge of key vocabulary related to career planning, including job roles, educational requirements, and professional skills. They will develop skills to articulate and plan their career paths, write effective resumes, while correctly using <i>Kata Pembenda</i> (articles) in their writing and speaking. Additionally, students will understand the process of setting career goals, the importance of strategic planning, and the steps required to achieve their professional aspirations.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Accurate and varied use of vocabulary related to career planning, including job roles and educational requirements.</li> <li>• Correct application of <i>Kata Pembenda</i> (articles) in both written and spoken Malay.</li> <li>• Ability to correctly fill in job application forms with attention to detail.</li> <li>• High-quality essays and presentations showcasing a comprehensive understanding of career planning concepts.</li> </ul>
How will this be assessed?		This will be assessed through a combination of written and spoken tasks. Students will complete a resume and a short reflective essay outlining their career goals, required qualifications, and action plans, using appropriate vocabulary and correct usage of <i>Kata Pembenda</i> (articles). Additionally, oral presentations or interviews will assess their ability to articulate their career plans confidently and accurately. Assessment criteria will include language accuracy, clarity of goals, logical planning, and the correct application of career-related vocabulary and grammar structures.	
Physical Education	<b>Individual sports: Badminton &amp; Athletics</b>	<b>Individual sports: Badminton &amp; Athletics</b> <b>Athletics:</b>	<b>Individual sports: Badminton &amp; Athletics</b> <b>Athletics:</b>

	<p><b>Team sports: Frisbee and Water polo</b></p>	<p>Students will gain knowledge and practical experience in various athletic disciplines, including running, jumping, and throwing events. They will learn the fundamentals of each event, focusing on proper technique, form, and the importance of physical conditioning. Through these activities, students will improve their speed, strength, endurance, and coordination, which are essential for overall athletic performance.</p> <p><b>Badminton</b></p> <p>Students will develop essential badminton skills, focusing on <b>movement and footwork, strategies and shuttle placement, serving, and using a variety of shots</b>. They will learn how to move efficiently around the court, improving speed, balance, and reaction time. Strategic thinking will be emphasized, teaching students how to place the shuttle effectively to gain an advantage. Serving will focus on consistency, accuracy, and tactical application. Additionally, they will practice a variety of shots, including clears, drops, smashes, and net play, to develop a well-rounded skill set. These skills will enhance their agility, coordination, decision-making, and overall gameplay.</p> <p><b>Team sports: Frisbee and Water polo</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Running:</b> Demonstrating exceptional speed, endurance, and efficient technique, with strong starts, smooth transitions, and powerful finishes.</li><li>• <b>Jumping:</b> Mastery of techniques, showing strong take-off power, good body control in the air, and precise landings.</li><li>• <b>Throwing:</b> Displaying superior strength and technique in events like shot put, discus, or javelin, with consistently long and accurate throws.</li></ul> <p><b>Excellence in Badminton</b> is demonstrated through precise movement and footwork, allowing players to reach the shuttle quickly and maintain balance for effective shot execution. Players showcase strategic awareness, placing the shuttle accurately to control rallies and outmaneuver opponents. Serving is consistent, varied, and tactically used to gain an advantage. A diverse range of shots, including clears, drops, smashes, and net play, is executed with accuracy and confidence, adapting to different game situations.</p> <p><b>Team sports: Frisbee and Water polo</b></p> <p><b>Frisbee (Excellence):</b></p>
--	---	---	---

		<p><b>Frisbee:</b></p> <p>Students will gain skills in accurately throwing and catching a frisbee, learning different techniques to control the disc. They will also develop an understanding of gameplay strategies, including positioning, teamwork, and spatial awareness. Through gameplay, students will improve their hand-eye coordination, decision-making, and ability to work within a team.</p> <p><b>Water Polo</b></p> <p>Students will develop fundamental water polo skills, including accurate passing, shooting with power and precision, and strategic gameplay. They will learn how to move efficiently in the water, communicate with teammates, and make quick decisions under pressure. These skills will enhance their endurance, water confidence, teamwork, and overall game awareness.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Catching:</b> Consistently catches difficult throws with precision and confidence, even under pressure.</li> <li>• <b>Throwing:</b> Demonstrates accurate, powerful throws using different techniques, adjusting to various game situations.</li> <li>• <b>Gameplay:</b> Shows excellent spatial awareness, strategic positioning, and teamwork. Anticipates opponents' moves, makes quick decisions, and contributes effectively to the team's success.</li> </ul> <p><b>Water Polo</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Passing:</b> Executes fast, accurate passes with proper technique, adapting to game situations.</li> <li>• <b>Shooting:</b> Demonstrates powerful, well-placed shots with precision and awareness of defensive positioning.</li> <li>• <b>Gameplay:</b> Shows strong decision-making, teamwork, and movement in the water, effectively contributing to offensive and defensive plays.</li> </ul>
<p>How will this be assessed?</p>	<p>Badminton: Students skills of serving, movement and footwork, shot placing and range of shots will be assessed in a match situation</p> <p>Athletics: Students will be assessed on running (short or long distance), long jump and throwing (javelin)</p>		





	Frisbee: Students throwing, catching, attacking and defensive strategies will be assessed in a frisbee game
--	---

	Waterpolo: Students passing, shooting and gameplay will be assessed in a water polo match.
--	--